

Future Tense

FOR GRADE 12 & 13

UNIT 4 GRAMMAR PART





Types of Future tense

- Simple future tense
- Future progressive tense
- Future perfect tense
- Future perfect progressive tense



Simple Future Tense

We use Simple Future Tense to talk about an action that will occur in future.

Structure

positive-

Subject+ will+ verb (base form of the verb)



Ex- I will sing a song.
She will bake a cake.



Negative-

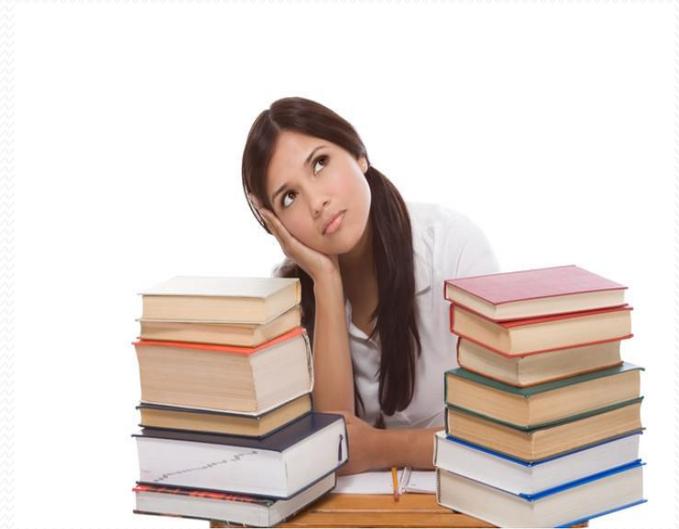
Subject+ will+ not+ verb

Ex- He will not go to school tomorrow.
She will not do exercises in the evening.

Question form ?

Will+ subject+ verb

Ex- Will she pass the exam?



Question form- Negative

Will+ not+ subject+ verb

Ex- Will not / Won't he come to the party?
Won't she finish her project?

Questions

Make these sentences into negative and question Form.

. She will dance with you.



2. It will rain tomorrow.
3. She will write the email after lunch
4. They will paint the room.
5. Teacher will explain the lesson.



USAGE	EXAMPLES
Used to express predictions about future.	There will be next-generation robots in 2050.
To express future decisions.	I will attend a meeting next Monday.
To express promise or offer.	I will help you to cook meals.
To express actions that are not in our control.	It will be Sunday tomorrow.

Future Progressive Tense

We use future progressive tense to talk about an action that will occur over a period of time at some point in the future.

Structure

Subject+ will +be + verb +ing

Ex- she will be doing her homework at night.
He will be going to university next year.



Negative form

Subject+ will + not+ be+ verb+ ing

Ex- They will not be eating with us.
She will not be arriving on time.

Question form- positive?

Will + subject+ be+ verb + ing

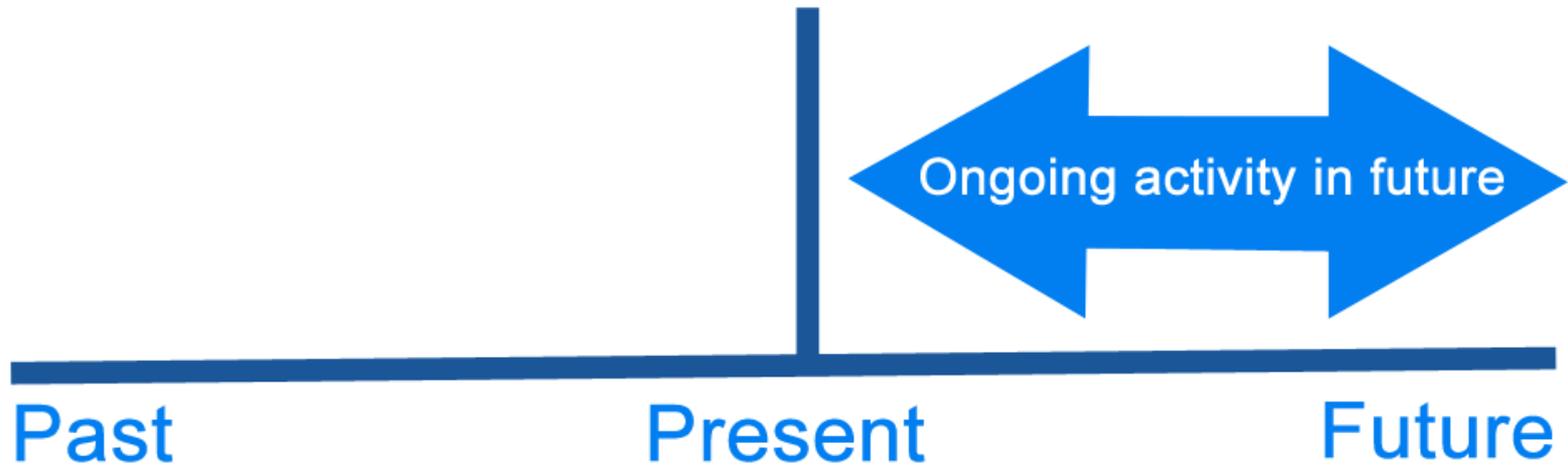
Ex- Will you be calling?
Will she be doing her presentation?





Future Progressive Tense

Will Be + Present Participle



Questions- make future progressive tenses by filling the blanks

1. Tomorrow I(go) to Colombo.
2. Tomorrow he-----(wait) for the bus.
3. At night she(watch) a movie.
4. They(practice) the drama.
5. He(travel) by bus.
6. He.....(not/ play) football tomorrow.
- 7 My mother(help)me to do my homework.
- 8 I(not/do) exercises tomorrow.
- 9 Students.....(learn) new lessons next year.
- 10 She(sing) a song in the assembly.



Future Perfect Tense

We use future perfect tense to talk about an action which is Promised to be done by a certain time in the future.



Structure-

Subject+ will+ have+ past participle of the verb

- Ex-**
01. She will have completed her project by Monday.
 02. Before I go to see her, she will have left the place.
 03. He will have cleaned the room before his father blames.

Negative form

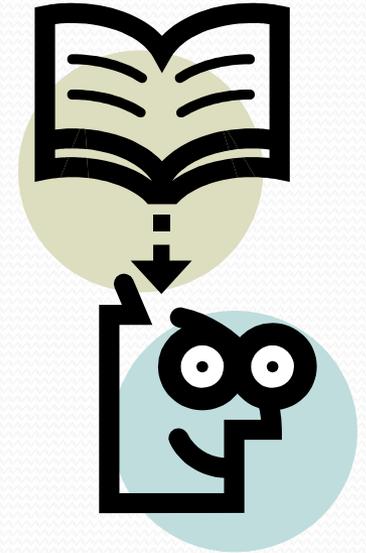
Subject+ will+ not+ have+ past participle

Ex- She will not have applied for the post.
They will not have seen us.
He will not have bought a new laptop.

Question form?

Will+ subject+ have+ past participle.

Ex- Will they have bought a new car?
Will he have written a poem?
Will she have gone to France?



FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

He **will have**
retired by the
time he is 60.



I HOPE THAT BY NEXT SUMMER I WILL HAVE GRADUATED AND FOUND A JOB.

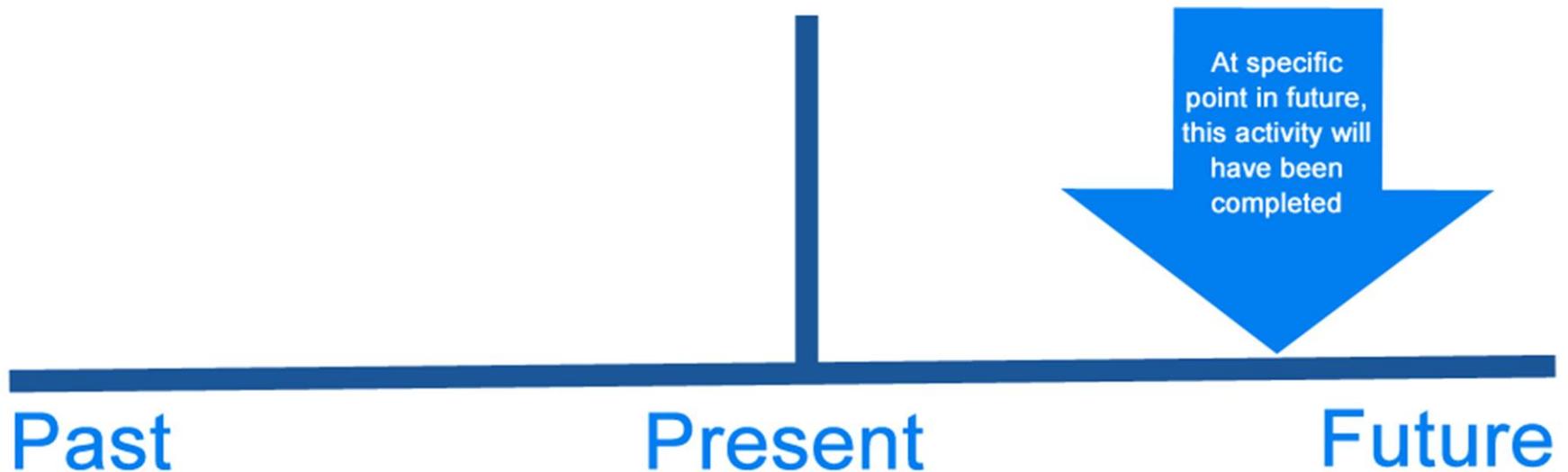


BEFORE



Future Perfect Tense

Will Have + Past Participle



Questions- future perfect tense



1. I(leave) by six.
2. They(arrive) by dinner time.
3. She.....(not/ finish) her work by seven.
4. She.....(visit) the Paris by the end of the next year.
5. In 2020 they.....(work) here for 20 years.
6. Nimal(sell) his car by next Monday.
7. By October I(study) English for three months.
8. I.....(finish)all the dishes by six.
9. He(repair)his bike next week.
10. They.....(not/complete) their assignment by next week.

Future Perfect Progressive Tense

This tense is used for an ongoing action that will be Completed at some specified time in the future.

Structure-



Subject+ will+ have+ been+ verb+ ing

Ex- I will have been working here for 3 years.

At 10 pm he will have been swimming for a two hours.

Negative form



Subject+ will+ not+ have+ been+ verb+ ing

Ex- He will not have been sleeping for four hours by midnight.

We will not have been studying here three years.

Question form

Will+ subject+ have+ been+ verb+ ing



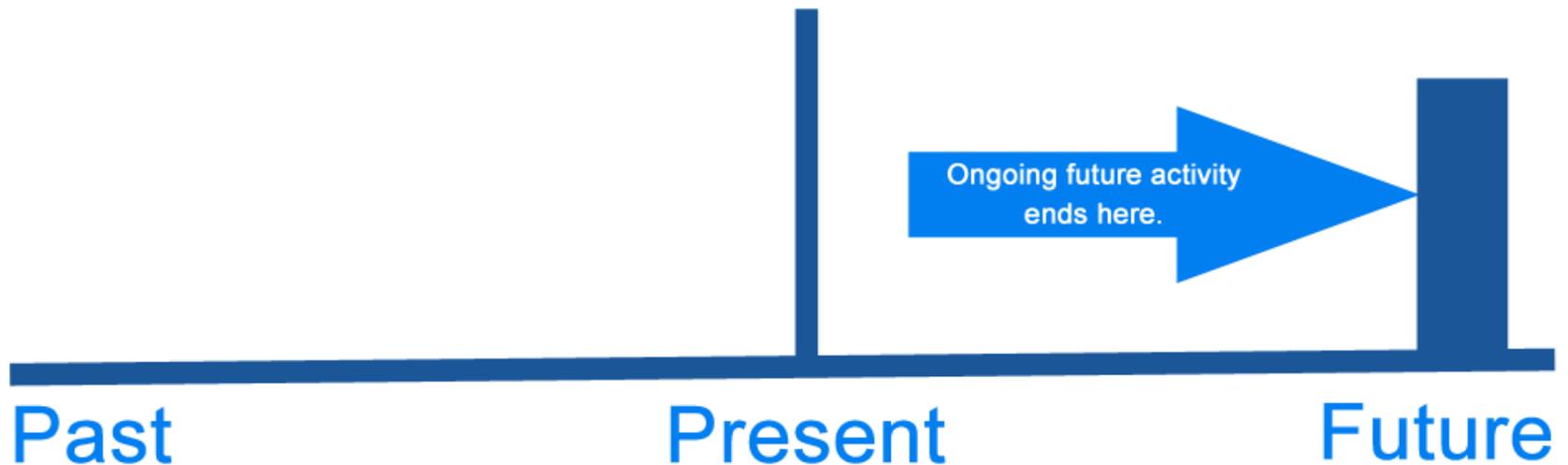
Ex- Will they have been living here for five years?

Will this plant have been growing for 20 years?



Future Perfect Progressive Tense

Will Have Been + Present Participle



Questions- Future Perfect Progressive Tense

1. My teacher(will give) us homework tonight.
2. The show.....(will end) ending at midnight.
3. The plumber.....(will fix) the sink in our bathroom.
4. They.....(will study) for the English test.
5. She(will go) to the park to practice baseball.



FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS





Also we can use the below tenses to talk about Future events.

- Simple Present Tense.
- Present Progressive Tense.
- Going to form.



Simple present tense



The simple present can be used to talk about future events which are part of a timetable.

Ex- The train leaves at half past six.
The school starts at 7.30 am.



Present Progressive Tense

The **present progressive** is used mostly to talk about personal arrangements and fixed plans, especially when the time and place have been decided.

Ex- I am visiting my grandparents tomorrow.
She is playing netball in the evening.
They are watching a movie tonight.



Be going to

This structure is preferred in an informal style. It is also used to talk about pre-planned future events. Here the emphasis is on the idea of intention.

Ex- He is going to buy a new car. (he intends to buy a car sometime soon)

I am going to get a good job.

She is going to have another baby.



Thank you



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