

Based on the information of verbs of past and past participle forms are divided into two types. They are **regular verbs** and **irregular verbs**.

Simple Past Tense

Regular verbs

Let's learn the Simple Past Tense of the following verbs.

A. Regular verbs end in 'e' form their past tense by adding 'd'

Verb	Add 'd'
bake	baked
like	liked
free	freed
type	type
paste	pasted
note	noted
live	lived
blame	blamed
breathe	breathed
care	cared
hate	hated

B. Regular verbs end in 'y' followed by a consonant form their past tense by deleting 'y' at the end and adding 'ied'

Verb	Add 'ied'
apply	applied
cry	cried
сору	copied
rely	relied
worry	worried
fry	fried
tidy	tidied
try	tried
bury	buried
carry	carried

C. Regular verbs double the final consonant and add ed except $\boldsymbol{\boldsymbol{x}}$

Verb	Doubled final consonant add 'ed'
beg	begged
mar	marred
fan	fanned
clap	clapped
stop	stopped

D. Other regular verbs add 'ed' to form their past tense

Verb	Add 'ed'
destroy	destroyed
look	looked
check	checked
want	wanted
play	played
mark	marked
clean	cleaned
help	helped
wash	washed
invent	invented

Irregular verbs form their past tense in different ways.

verbs	Change the vowel sound	A completely different word	Same word
come	came		
meet	met		
get	got		
sit	sat		
do		did	
go		went	
think		thought	
buy		bought	
cut			cut
put			put
set			set
hit			hit

Irregular Past Tense Verbs

Fill in the blanks with the verb and match the images.

1. The man <u>ran</u> to catch the train. (run)
2. The children the song loudly. (sing)
3. The married couple the car slowly. (drive)
4. The women their lunch together. (eat)
5. She into the water. (dive)
6. She her bicycle to work today. (ride)
7. The woman from the cup. (drink)
8. The mom the book to her daughter. (read)
9. The children down the slide. (go)
10. The two men hands. (shake)

Activty-2

Match the Present Tense verb with the Past Tense verb.

Present Tense	Past Tense
1. do	saw
2. go	made
3. See	played
4. eat	did
5. watch	studied
6. play	cook
7. study	went
8. make	watched
9. cook	stopped
10. stop	ate

Activity-3

Write the following sentences in the past tense adding 'yesterday'. One has been done for you.

Present Tense - Tom goes for swimming on Sunday.

Past tense - Tom went for swimming yesterday.

- 1. Mother makes cake.
- 2. I meet Raj at school.
- 3. Shani plays with her friends.
- 4. You help me a lot.
- 5. We watch television.
- 6. Mother cooks rice.
- 7. Driver stops the bus.
- 8. Children do the homework.
- 9. Teacher comes to the class.
- 10. Lina cuts the cake.