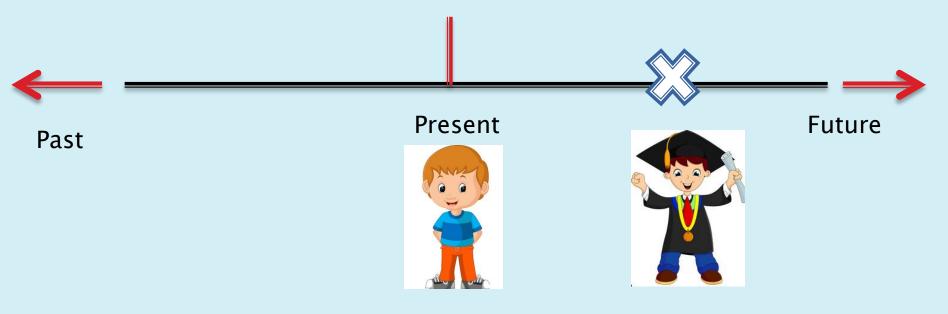
## FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

**GRADE 10-UNIT 13** 

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The Future Perfect Tense is used to say that something will be finished by a particular point of time in the future.



I will have finished my work by 11 o' clock.



My brother will have built a house by next year.



The train will have left by 9.15 a.m.



They will have issued results by the end of this week.



Future Perfect Tense is often used with the time expressions such as by five o' clock, by the time you arrive, in two weeks' time, by Friday, before 2025.. etc

- i. I will have finished my work by 11 o' clock.
- ii. My brother will have built a house by next year.
- iii. The train will have left by 9.15 a.m.
- iv. They will have issued results by the end of this week.
- v. Scientists will have found a cure for cancer by 2060.

## Find Future Perfect Tense in the paragraph.

I will have wakened up early in the morning. Then, I will have gone for a morning walk. After that, I will have had my breakfast and I will have gone to my college. Meanwhile, my mother will have started preparing lunch. After having my lunch, I will have slept for a couple of hours. I will have done my home work for an hour. Then, I will have had my dinner with my family. After dinner, I will have gone for a walk with my father.

I will have wakened up early in the morning. Then, I will have gone for a morning walk. After that, I will have had my breakfast and I will have gone to my college. Meanwhile, my mother will have started preparing lunch. After having my lunch, I will have slept for a couple of hours. I will have done my home work for an hour. Then, I will have had my dinner with my family. After dinner, I will have gone for a walk with my father.

## Structure of Future Perfect Tense

Positive Form: will have

```
My mother will have prepared the lunch by 1.00 p.m.

Subject + will have + Verb + object + rest (Past Participle)
```

Base Verb	Past	Past Participle
prepare	prepared	prepared
come	came	come
take	took	taken
cut	cut	cut
read	read	read
go	went	gone

I
We
You
They
He
She
It
Singular nouns
Plural nouns

will have + Verb +object +rest (Past Participle)

### Exercise 01:

Let's make sentences.

Sales
City's population
Sea levels
Climatic conditions
Medical facilities

will have

increased. doubled. risen. changed. improved.

### Exercise 02:

Rearrange the sentences.

- 1. stopped/ will have/by/ the snow/April
- 2. by/ you/ your promotion/will have/ next month/received
- 3. will have/John/next year/Spanish/by/studied
- 4. before/I/the bell rings/will have/my test/finished
- 5. Christmas/we/moved /by /will have/to a new house

### Exercise 03:

Fill in the blanks to make Future Perfect Tense. First one is done for you.

- 1. Robots <u>will have replaced</u> (replace) sales assistants in shops.
- 2. I ......(write) the book by this time next month.
- 3. Suranga ...... (prepare) the report by next week.
- 4. They .....(invite) all their friends by tomorrow.
- 5. We ......(bring) all our stuff to our new apartment.
- 6. I .....(become) rich in two years time.

## Negative Form: will not have (won't have)

They will not have finished constructions of this building by this time next month.





He will not have arrived by tomorrow evening.

Shyamalee won't have completed her degree by June.



```
My mother won't have prepared the lunch by 1.00 p.m

Subject + won't have + Verb + object + rest

(Past Participle)
```

```
We
You
They
He
She
lt
Singular
nouns
Plural nouns
```

Will not have + verb + object + rest (won't have) (Past Participle)

### Exercise 04:

Fill in the blanks to make negative sentences. The first one has been done for you.

- 1. We won't have gone (went/go/gone) on a trip by the end of this year.
- 2. The chairman ...... (submit/submitting/ submitted) his resignation letter.
- 3. The film..... (start/ started/ starting)
- 4. President...... (appointed/appoint/appointing) new ministers.
- 5. They ......(take/taken/took) a decision.
- 6. My brother ...... (gave/give/given) up his idea.

Exercise 05: Change the following sentences into negative form.
1.We will have finished this course by December.  We won't have finished this course by December
2.She will have gone to school by the time you come.
3.We will have got results by the end of this month.
4. They will have painted the temple by tomorrow.
5.Amila will have returned my money by next week.
6.They will have cancelled all the functions by next year.

\_\_\_\_\_

## Question Form - Will.....have?

Will you have learnt this list of words before 10 o'clock? Will the government have changed the syllabus by next year?

Will the salesmen have sold all the vegetables by the time I go to the fair?

Will they have organized a meeting by next month?

Will your mother have prepared the lunch by 1.00 p.m?

```
Will +subject + have + verb + object + rest?
(Past Participle)
```

```
We
           You
           They
                               + Verb
                                             + object + rest ?
           He
                     +have
Will
                               (Past Participle)
           She
           lt
           Singular
           nouns
           Plural nouns
```

Exercise 06: Find the grammatically correct sentence.

- 01.
- a) Will have you finished reading all the books by this week?
- b) Will you have finished reading all the books by this week?
- c) Will you have finish reading all the books by this week?
- 02.
- a) Will he have completed all his work by 2.00 pm.?
- b) Will he have complete all his work by 2.00 pm.?
- c) Will have he completed all his work by 2.00 pm.?

- 03.
- a) Will the organizers have change the date of the meeting?
- b) Have the organizers will changed the date of the meeting?
- c) Will the organizers have changed the date of the meeting?
- 04.
- a) Will the unions launched an island wide strike?
- b) Will the unions have launched an island wide strike?
- c) Will have the unions launched an island wide strike?
- 05.
- a) Will the surgeons have did the operation successfully?
- b) Will the surgeons have done the operation successfully?
- c) Will the surgeons have doing the operation successfully?

# Exercise 07: Make questions.

the train
you
Will she
my brother
elephants

have

destroyed gone completed posted left abroad? the letter? the village? his homework? the station?

### **Answers**

### Exercise 01:

- 1. Sales will have increased.
- 2. City's population will have doubled.
- 3. Sea levels will have risen.
- 4. Climatic conditions will have changed.
- 5. Medical facilities will have improved.

### Exercise 02:

- 1. The snow will have stopped by April.
- 2. You will have received your promotion by next month.
- 3. John will have studied Spanish by next year.
- 4. I will have finished my test before the bell rings.
- 5. We will have moved to a new house by Christmas.

### Exercise 03:

- 2.)will have written
- 3.)will have prepared
- 4.)will have invited
- 5.)will have brought
- 6.)will have become

### Exercise 04:

- 2.won't have submitted
- 3.won't have started
- 4.won't have appointed
- 5.won't have taken
- 6.won't have given

### Exercise 05:

- 2. She won't have gone to school by the time you come.
- 3.We won't have got results by the end of this month.
- 4. They won't have painted the temple by tomorrow.
- 5.Amila won't have returned my money by next week.
- 6. They won't have cancelled all the functions by next year.

### Exercise 06:

- b. Will you have finished reading all the books by this week?
- a. Will he have completed all his work by 2.00 pm.?
- c. Will the organizers have changed the date of the meeting?
- b. Will the unions have launched an island wide strike?
- b. Will the surgeons have done the operation successfully?

#### Exercise 07:

- 1. Will the train have left the station?
- 2. Will you have posted the letter?
- 3. Will she have gone abroad?
- 4. Will my brother have completed his homework?
- 5. Will elephants have destroyed the village?

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