

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

GRADE 10

UNIT 10

PERSONALITY



Competency – 6

Uses English grammar for the purpose of accurate and effective communication.

Competency Level - 6.3

Uses modals meaningfully



Might

Have to

Ought to

Must

Dare

Should

Shall

Modal Verbs

Should

Could

Use to

May

What are modal verbs?

- ❖ They are Auxiliary verbs that are used to modify the main verb and give a new meaning to the sentence.
- ❖ The modal verbs are :

Can

May

Must

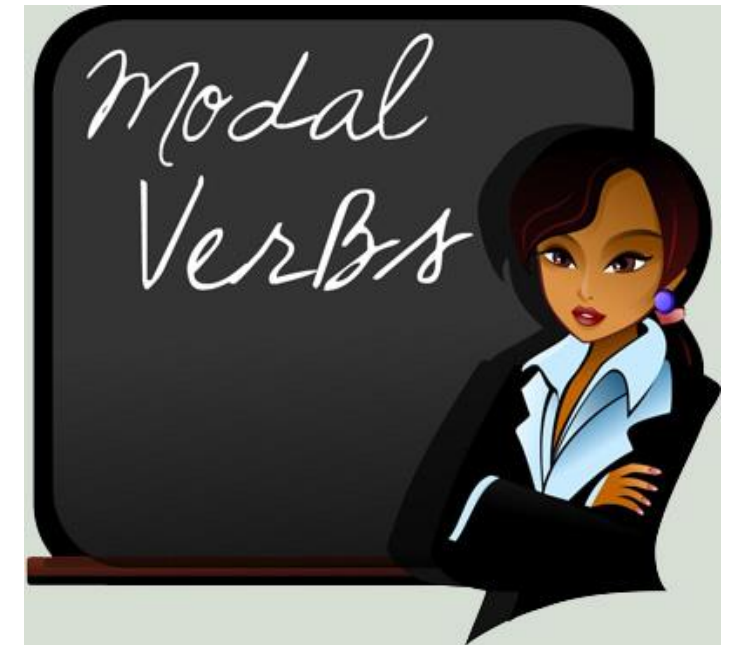
Shall

Will

Ought to

Would

Need to



Now Let's see how **Ought to** and **Need to** are used.



Ought to

- ❖ We use **ought to** to express an **advice**, **recommendation** or to show something you should do.

Formation :

Subject + **Ought to** + Base form of the verb.

You **ought to** exercise more.

E.g. We **ought to** eat a lot of fruit and vegetables every day.



We **ought to** respect our teachers.



Negative Form

- In negatives, **not** comes between ought and to.

Formation :

Subject + ought + **not** + to + Base form of the verb.

- We don't use don't, doesn't, didn't with ought to:

Eg : We **ought not to** complete this task now.



You **ought not to** call the manager.



Need to

- ❖ We use need to to express **necessity**

Formation :

Subject + **need to** + Base form of the verb

I **need to** talk to you about something.



Negative Form

- ❖ We form the negative by adding not after need. **Need not** can be contracted to **needn't**.
- ❖ We don't use don't/doesn't/didn't with needn't:

Eg :

You **need not** spend a lot of money on presents.

You **needn't** spend a lot of money on presents.



ACTIVITY 1

Complete the sentences using **ought to** and **need to** and their negative forms; **ought not to** & **need not/needn't**

1. She _____ drink more water as your doctor advised.
2. You _____ finish your homework before you go out.
3. The builders _____ finish it by the end of the week.
4. My teacher told me that I _____ review my notes every day.
5. They _____ take him to the emergency room soon.
6. You _____ come little early. We have to leave by 8 O clock.



7. You _____ have a degree to apply for this job.
8. You _____ drive so fast. We have enough time to go.
9. They _____ to go to school today as it is a Friday.
10. You _____ help me. I can prepare the meal.



For More Practice

Make 10 sentences using **ought to** and **need to**

Make 10 sentences using **ought not to** and **needn't**



ANSWERS

1. ought to
2. ought to/ought not to
3. ought to/ought not to
4. ought to
5. ought to
6. need to
7. need to
8. need not/needn't
9. need to
10. need not/ needn't



Thank You



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