WEEKLY SCHOOL

## Unit 29 - Likelihood of an Event Occurring (2)

## > The likelihood of obtaining each of the possible outcomes of an experiment

- If each of the outcomes of an experiment is equally likely to occur, then the object used in the experiment is called a fair or an unbiased object.
- The faces of a regular die are numbered $1,2,3,4,5$ and 6 . The die is rolled once and the number on the face that turns upward is observed.


The outcomes of this experiment are getting 1, getting 2, getting 3, getting 4 , getting 5 and getting 6 . If each of these outcomes is equally likely to occur, then the die used in this experiment is called a "fair die" or an "unbiased die".

- The faces of a cuboid are numbered $1,2,3,4,5$ and 6 . The cuboid is rolled once and the number on the face that turns upward is observed.


The outcomes of this experiment are getting 1 , getting 2 , getting 3 , getting 4 , getting 5 and getting 6 . The areas of the faces of the cuboid are not the same. It is more likely for the cuboid to land with a face having the greatest area downwards. Therefore, of the six outcomes, certain events are more likely to occur than the others. So the cuboid is not a "fair object".
$>$ Do all the exercises in Exercise 29.3 in your textbook

