

1) a) Diagram of a microorganism is given below. To which category is this organism belongs?



- b) Write two factors needed for the growth of microorganism?
- c) Define the following terms.
  - Putrefaction
  - Fermentation
- d) Name two products based on microbial activity.
- e) What are called antibiotics?
- 2) a) Define the term 'element'.
  - b) State how compound is different from element?
  - c) Categories following pure substances as compounds and elements.

Oxygen, Sodium chloride, Sulphur, Iron, Potassium permanganate, Magnesium hydroxide, Nitrogen, Lead

- 3) a) Human ear is divided into three areas. What are they?
  - b) State two reasons for defects of hearing in human ear?
  - C) Write two necessary precautions should be taken to protect the ear.
- 4) a) Force is used in most of daily activities. Define force.
  - b) Mention 4 changes can be done to an object by applying a force.
  - c) What is the reason for considering force as a vector quantity.