Competency 6: Uses English grammar for the purpose of accurate and effective communication

Competency Level 6.8: Uses conjunctions appropriately

Conjunctions / Connectives

Connectives are words that is used to join two ideas or two clauses or two sentences.

Connectives: while/ although/ even though/ though/ in spite of/ whenever/ however

If the connectives come at first, then we should insert **comma** (,) after first clause or sentence end.

Examples:

1	The big dog barked. I knocked the door.	The big dog barked whenever I knocked the door.
2	She didn't come to the party. They had invited her.	She didn't come to the party although they had invited them.
3	He is very rich. He drives an old car.	He is very rich however he drives an old car.
4	I am sick. I never stop working.	In spite of sickness, I never stop working.
5	The boys were doing their home works. They went out.	While the boys were doing their homework, they went out.

Activity 1:

Revise your previous grade lessons on conjunctions and fill the blanks using given conjunctions.

but/ so/before/ and/ because/ when/ neither ... nor/ after/ but also/ either...or

I.	Successful students work hard, they organize their time effectively.						
II.	The water is warm, I didn't go swimming.						
III.	I didn't go to school I'm not well.						
IV.	He joined the gym, he can get fitness.						
V.	John could explain, Mala started shouting at him.						
VI.	Ravi Kumar must have done this mistake.						
VII.	I went home, my parents had left the home.						
VIII.	She not only wrote the screenplay for the movie, acted a role in it.						
IX.	you complete your homework; you can go for playing.						
X.	John I haven't passed the exam.						
Activit	y 2:						
Match	the following and write the correct le	etter in the oval provide.					
I.	We managed to survive						
II.	I saw a long snake						
III.	He will find a friend						
IV.	She is driving a vehicle						
V.	Ravi couldn't catch the bus on time						
a)	though she hasn't license.						
b)	even though he woke up early today	/.					
c)	although we didn't have money.						
d)							
e)	whenever he goes abroad.						
Activity 3:							
Underline the correct answer for the following.							
I.	the Harry Potter film is very popular; I don't like it.						
While	Although	In spite of					
II.	Getting a degree in Engineering is tough I think you could try it.						
whenev	ver though	however					
III.	It's not easy to communicate in sign language you are driving						
While	even though	although					

IV	it was raining, she went out for a walk.							
Wł	henever	however	even though					
V	V. I go to the market I get time.							
Th	ough	whenever	in spite of					
Ac	tivity 4:							
Fill in the blanks using appropriate connectives which you studied above.								
	I you were in London; I wrote e-mails to you.							
	II we had plenty to eat, we still hungry.							
III his health, he attends office regularly.								
Activity 5: Combine the two sentences using given connectives. You can make necessary changes. I. The marks are high. The students' level is low. (although)								
II.	He got up late.	He arrived the school ea	arly. (howev	ver)				
III.	It was hot. The children enjoyed a lot in the beach. (in spite of)							
IV.	The train was la	ate. I got to the exam on	time. (even t	hough)				
V.		y. I buy chocolate.	(when					
A -4::4	h 6.							

Activity 6:

Find and underline the correct and best meaning that is conveyed by the sentences.

- I. While I was playing, my father came home.
 - a) My father came home after I'm playing.
 - b) My father came home before I'm playing.

- c) My father came home when I was playing.
- II. In spite of Mala's sadness, she kept smiling.
 - a) Mala was sad so she kept smiling.
 - b) Mala was sad but she kept smiling.
 - c) She kept smiling because Mala was sad.
- III. We received the cheque. However, you failed to sign it.
 - a) We received the cheque but you have sign it.
 - b) We didn't receive the cheque and you failed to sign it.
 - c) We received the cheque but you failed to sign it.
- IV. Whenever I babysit at their house, I am looked after very well.
 - a) I looked after the baby very well when I babysit at their house.
 - b) When I babysit at their house, I am very well cared.
 - c) When I babysit at their house, I am not looked after very well.
- V. He finished first though he began late.
 - a) He started at last but he finished at first.
 - b) He started at first and finished at first.
 - c) He started at first but he finished at last.

Activity 7:

Do the activity 08 and 09 of the Unit 08 of Pupil's Book as home work.