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Competency 6 – Uses English grammar for the purpose of accurate and effective communication. Competency level 6.6 - Uses adjectives appropriately

# Activity-1

# Identify the underlined words given in the paragraph below?

For dinner my mom is cooking pizza! I watch her while she is making it. Her <u>small</u> hands pick up the <u>big</u> bag of flour and she tips it into the <u>red</u> bowl. She mixes it in some <u>warm</u> water, a pinch of <u>white</u> salt and a packet of yeast. I watch as she mixes the <u>sticky</u> dough together and then kneads it on the clean tabletop. Next, she shapes the dough into a <u>big</u> circle and spreads on the fresh, <u>red</u> tomato souse. I ask if I can help, and she lets me sprinkle on the <u>dried</u> herbs from the <u>tiny</u> jars. Really, it is a fun job. Finally, we add some <u>gooey</u> mozzarella, and my mom slides the pizza into the <u>hot</u> oven. I can't wait to eat it!

# Learning Point –1- What are adjectives?

- > An adjectives is a word that describes or modifies a noun.
- > There are several kinds of adjectives in the English Language, but here we pay our attention on the attributive adjectives which usually describe an attribute or a quality.
- Adjectives usually come before a noun or sometimes after a verb.("be" verbsam/is/are/was/were/will be/shall be)
- > eg; The tall boy ran to the ground
  (adjective)(noun)

The *clever* boy delivered the speech well.

His shirt s very *expensive*. (verb) (adjective) They were very *kind* to us

## Activity-2

#### Circle the adjectives in the sentences given below. Then, underline the nouns they describe.

- Example: The journey to the city was uncomfortable as the road was bumpy.
- Answer: The journey to the city was uncomfortable as the road was bumpy.)

1. That food tasted bitter.

2. I was ashamed that I didn't pass my test.

3. The story was very brief.

4. I felt very comfortable in my new home.

5. The man was very creepy on Halloween.

- 6. My dad was courageous when he touched the spider.
- 7. My friend is anxious for his birthday.
- 8. It was very breezy today.
- 9. I am eager to start my test.
- 10. My brother was excited for his basketball game.
- 11. I learned that I was very healthy.
- 12. That tree is now green.
- 13. My son is very handsome.
- 14. That was a hilarious play.
- 15. My mentor was very encouraging.

# Learning Point – 2- Formation of adjectives

Some Adjectives are formed by adding suffixes.

- We add these suffixes to verbs and nouns to form adjectives.
- Notice the following spelling changes

-able, -ible, -al, -ant, -ful, -less, -ive, -ous, -(t)ic, -y, ed, -ing

# Activity-3

Fill in the blanks of the following sentences with the correct adjectives of the words given in the bracket

- 1. It is a ..... (read) document.
- 2. She has a .....(beauty) baby.
- 3. David is not very .....(help).
- 4. Harry Potter is an ......(adventure) story.
- 5. The .....(mathematics) frowned at them.
- 6. Spider man is an ..... (unbelieve) story.
- 7. Trincomalee is a .....(nature) harbour.
- 8. Sri Lanka is a ..... (peace) country.
- 9. Polonnaruwa is a .....(history) city.
- 10.She is wearing a .....(sleeve) blouse.

## Activity-4

#### Underline the adjectives of the sentences given below.

- 1. My brother and sister were lonely.
- 2. She is beautiful.
- 3. My family was scared.
- 4. I am lovely.
- 5. They are dangerous.

## Activity-5

## Underline the adjectives of the following sentences.

- 1. wonder / wondering / wonderful
- 2. inventive / invented / invention
- 3. hope / hoped / hopeful
- 4. beauty / beautiful / beautician
- 5. attractive / attracted / attract
- 6. love / lovely / loveliest
- 7. adventure / adventurous / advent
- 8. quarreling / quarrel / quarrelsome

- 9. manager / manageable / managed
- 10. luxury / luxurious / luxuriate

# Activity-6

## Fill in the blanks of the following sentences with the adjectives of the given words.

(danger, star, wind, enjoy, obey, play)

- 1. It was a ..... day. We enjoyed flying kites.
- 2. Rugby is a ...... game. But if you know the techniques you can play the game very well.
- 3. He is a ..... child. He always wants to go out.
- 4. Ravindu is an ..... boy. He likes to listen to his parents.
- 5. It was a fine day. We had a very ..... picnic.
- 6. He likes to watch the ..... sky.

## Activity-7

## Fill in the blanks of the following sentences with the adjective of the given words.

(success, yellow, poison, day, rain, child)

- 1. The banana has a ..... skin.
- 2. It was a ..... day. So, we stayed in the room.
- 3. If you are honest, you can be a ..... man.
- 4. Cobra is a ..... snake.
- 5. Parents tolerate ..... mistakes.
- 6. Walking is one of his ..... routine.
- Now refer to the page number 98 & 99 in your textbook and do the activity 9 and 10.