



## 5. Manufacturing Industries

Problems related to world manufacturing industries (page No. 108- 110)

- The manufacturing industries in the world have contributed a great deal to fulfill human needs. In the same manner, many problems that affect the entire earth and man in various ways have been emerged.
- Those problems which have arisen in relation to manufacturing industries can be identified as related to the following fields.
  - Problems linked to raw material
  - Problems related to labour
  - Environmental problems
  - Social, Economic and Cultural problems
  - Problems related to the market
  - Problems related to power and energy
  - Problems related to capital

### Activity

(1) Complete the following Table by giving two problems for each following fields.

Field	Problems
raw material	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
labor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
Environmental	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
Social, Economic and Cultural	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
the market	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>

power and energy	• •
capital	• •

- (2) Explain three actions with examples to minimize the Environmental problems that have been emerged in relation to manufacturing industries.
- (3) Write three Social, Economic and Cultural problems that have been emerged in relation to manufacturing industry and **explain one of those problems.**